



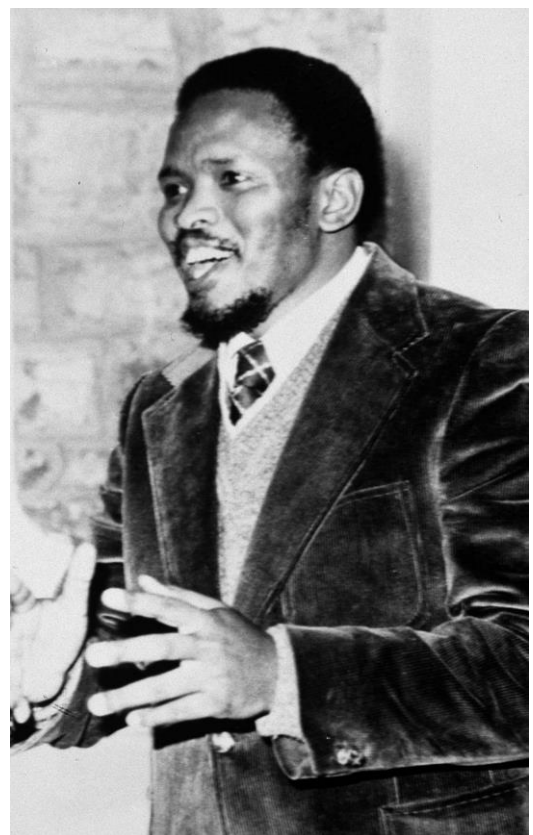
PAPER 2 – SOUTH AFRICA

KEY TOPIC 3 - Redefining resistance & challenges to National Party power (1968-83)

Key Topic Objectives: to understand what the Black Consciousness was and the causes and consequences of the Soweto uprising; to determine why the ANC was re-strengthened; to determine how great the domestic challenges to the National Party were, 1974-83; and how significant the external pressures on National Party power were, 1974-83.

What do I need to know?

- What was Black Consciousness? And what impact did it have on challenging Apartheid?
- Who was Steve Biko and how important was he in opposing Apartheid?
- What caused the Soweto Riots of 1976 and what part did they play in challenging Apartheid?
- What were the consequences of Steve Biko's murder?
- What role did Botha play in both strengthening and ultimately weakening the survival of the Apartheid System?
- What were the internal pressures on the National Party?
- What were the external pressures on the National Party??



Recommended reading:

- Your Clements textbook - Chapter 3, pp. 70-105
- Clements Revision textbook – Orange Section. Chapter 3 pp. 44-63
- Pearson pp. 334-357
- Nelson Mandela 'Long Walk to Freedom'

Recommended viewing:

- Please see your *Enrichment Booklet*

Stretch and challenge reading:

- Please see your *Enrichment Booklet*
- Nancy Clark – *South Africa: The Rise and Fall of Apartheid*, Routledge (2011)
- Christopher Culpin - *South Africa 1948-1995, a depth study*, Hodden Education (2000)
- Martin Roberts - *South Africa 1948-1994: the Rise and Fall of Apartheid*, Longman (2001)

Assessment:

1. Exam based question (s)

Homework:

Remember- you have at least an hrs homework after every lesson

1. Complete the guided reading sheets based on the podcasts for background knowledge.
2. Answer all of the questions from the '*What do I need to know?*' section above.
3. Read at least one of the additional extended reading recommendations above. Make notes.
4. Revisit the classwork and homework, ensure they are completed / added to the best of your ability, broken down thematically, ranked etc.
5. Complete the Summary Diagrams with and without notes
6. Complete the Spider Diagrams with and without notes
7. Complete your flash cards
8. Learn all your key vocab, key individuals, timelines and key events. Attempt to write them out again without any notes